

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Prepared in accordance with the United States Hazard Communication Standard: 29 CFR 1910.1200 (2012)

Revision date: 1/6/2015

## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

**Product name:** Reactivated Carbon Blend for Backfill and Excavations

**Synonyms:** Activated carbon

**Recommended use:** Liquid and vapor applications (purification, decolorization, separation, catalyst and deodorization)

**Restrictions on use:** No information available.

**Supplier:**

Enviro-Equipment, Inc.  
10120 Industrial Drive  
Pineville, NC 28134  
Tel: 704-556-7723  
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**Emergency Telephone Number:** US: CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 or 1-703-527-3887  
International CHEMTREC: +1 703-741-5970 or +1-703-527-3887

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### Classification

**OSHA Regulatory Status:** This chemical is not considered hazardous by the United States 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

### Label Elements

**Pictogram:** None

**Signal Word:** None

**Hazard statements:** None

**Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)**

Odorless black granules or powder. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing dust. Activated carbon (especially when wet) can deplete oxygen from air in enclosed spaces, and dangerously low levels of oxygen may result. Prior to entering a confined space that contains or previously contained activated carbon, the space should be evaluated for oxygen and carbon monoxide concentrations, and any other hazards, by a qualified person.

Workers should also take appropriate precautions when dealing with spent (used) activated carbons which may exhibit hazardous properties associated with the adsorbed materials.

Avoid dust formation. Powdered material may form an explosible dust-air mixture. If transferring product under pressure, avoid generation of dust if an ignition source is present.

Activated carbons have high surface area which may cause self-heating during oxidation. See Section 5.

Do not generate dust because airborne respirable crystalline silica may be generated.

**Potential health effects**

- Principle Routes of Exposure:** Inhalation, Eye contact, Skin Contact
- Eye Contact:** May cause mechanical irritation. Avoid contact with eyes.
- Skin Contact:** May cause mechanical irritation. Avoid contact with skin.
- Inhalation:** Dust may be irritating to respiratory tract. Provide appropriate local exhaust ventilation at machinery and at places where dust can be generated. See also Section 8.
- Ingestion:** Adverse health effects are not known or expected under normal use.
- Carcinogenicity:** See Section 11.
- Target Organ Effects:** Lungs, Eyes, Skin
- Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure:** Asthma, Respiratory disorder, Skin disorders
- Potential Environmental Effects:** No special environmental precautions required. See also Section 12.

**3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

**Synonyms:** Activated carbon.

Chemical name	CAS No	weight-%	Trade secret
Activated Carbon	7440-44-0	100	

This product, which is manufactured from a naturally occurring raw material(s), contains <10% total crystalline silica (quartz, CASRN 14808-60-7).

**4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

**FIRST AID MEASURES**

<b>Skin Contact</b>	Wash thoroughly with soap and water. Seek medical attention if symptoms develop.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Flush eyes immediately with large amounts of water for 15 minutes. Seek medical attention if symptoms develop.
<b>Inhalation</b>	If cough, shortness of breath or other breathing problems occur, move to fresh air. Seek medical attention if symptoms persist. If necessary, restore normal breathing through standard first aid measures.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Do not induce vomiting. If conscious, give several glasses of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

**Symptoms:** The most important known symptoms and effects are described in Section 2 and/or in Section 11.

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Note to physicians:** Treat symptomatically.

**5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

<b>Suitable Extinguishing Media:</b>	Use foam, carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ), dry chemical or water spray. A fog is recommended if water is used.
<b>Unsuitable Extinguishing Media:</b>	DO NOT USE a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire. In the event of a fire, spreading large amounts of activated carbon is not recommended due to the risk of creating uncontrolled dust emissions.
<b>Specific hazards arising from the chemical:</b>	Burning produces irritant fumes. If transferring product under pressure, avoid generation of dust if an ignition source is present.  Activated carbons have high surface area which may cause self-heating during oxidation. An adequate air gap between packages of activated carbon is recommended to reduce risk of propagation of the event. Activated carbon is difficult to ignite and tends to burn slowly (smolder) without producing smoke or flame.
<b>Hazardous combustion products:</b>	Used activated carbon may produce additional combustion products which are based on the substance(s) adsorbed. Materials allowed to smolder for long periods in enclosed spaces may produce amounts of carbon monoxide which reach the lower explosive limit (carbon monoxide LEL = 12.5% in air). Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ).
<b>Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters:</b>	In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Wear suitable protective equipment.

**6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

**Personal precautions:** Avoid dust formation. Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment. See also Section 8.

**Environmental Precautions:**

**Environmental Precautions:** No special environmental precautions required. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

**Methods for containment:** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

**Methods for cleaning up:** Avoid dry sweeping and use water spraying or vacuum cleaning systems to prevent airborne dust generation. Use of a vacuum with high efficiency particulate air (HEPA) filtration is recommended. Do not create a dust cloud by using a brush or compressed air. Pick up and transfer to properly labelled containers. Spent granular activated carbon may be recyclable. Dispose of virgin (unused) carbon (surplus or spillage) in a facility permitted for non-hazardous wastes. Spent (used) carbon should be disposed of in accordance with applicable laws. Do not reuse empty bags: dispose of in a facility permitted for non-hazardous wastes. See Section 13.

**7. HANDLING AND STORAGE****Precautions for safe handling**

**Advice on safe handling:** Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid dust formation. Do not breathe dust. Provide appropriate local exhaust ventilation at machinery and at places where dust can be generated. Do not create a dust cloud by using a brush or compressed air. Dust may form explosible mixture in air.

Activated carbons have high surface area which may cause self-heating during oxidation. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All metal parts of the mixing and processing equipment must be earthed/grounded. Ensure all equipment is electrically earthed/grounded before beginning transfer operations. Fine dust is capable of penetrating electrical equipment and may cause electrical shorts. If hot work (welding, torch cutting, etc.) is required the immediate work area must be cleared of product and dust.

**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

**Storage Conditions:** Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Do not store together with strong oxidizing agents. Keep in properly labeled containers. Activated carbon is difficult to ignite and tends to burn slowly (smolder) without producing smoke or flame. Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosible mixture if they are released in the atmosphere in sufficient concentrations. Prior to entering a confined space that contains or previously contained activated carbon, the space should be evaluated for oxygen and carbon monoxide concentrations, and any other hazards, by a qualified person.

**Incompatible materials:** Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids.

**8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION****Exposure guidelines:**

Exposure limits for components or similar components are stated below.

<b>Dust, or Particulates Not Otherwise Specified:</b>	Austria MAK:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , STEL 2x30 min, Inhalable dust 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable dust
	Belgium:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA, Respirable
	Canada (Saskatchewan):	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA, Respirable
	China:	8 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , STEL
	France:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA Inhalable dust 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA Respirable dust
	Germany - TRGS 900:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Respirable fraction
	Hong Kong:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA
	Ireland:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Total inhalable 4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable
	Italy:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable
	Japan:	3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> TWA, Respirable
	Malaysia:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable
	The Netherlands:	3.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , Inhalable
	Spain:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , VLA, Inhalable 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , VLA, Respirable
	Sweden:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , NGV, Total inhalable 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , NGV, Respirable
	United Kingdom - WEL:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Total Inhalable dust 4 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable dust
	US ACGIH - PNOS:	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Inhalable 3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable
	US OSHA - PEL:	15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Total dust 5 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA, Respirable

<b>Silica, Crystalline (Quartz) CAS RN 14808-60-7:</b>	Austria MAK:	0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA (Respirable)
	Belgium:	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA (Alveolar fraction)
	Denmark:	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA (Respirable)
	Finland:	0.05 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA (Respirable)
	France:	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , VME (Alveolar fraction)
	Ireland:	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA (Respirable)
	Italy:	0.025 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA (Respirable)
	Japan:	(3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )/( 1.19%SiO <sub>2</sub> + 1) (Respirable)
	Switzerland:	0.15 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA (Respirable)
	UK WEL:	0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> , TWA (Respirable)
	US OSHA PEL:	(10 mg/m <sup>3</sup> ) / (%SiO <sub>2</sub> + 2) (Respirable) (30 mg/m <sup>3</sup> )/( %SiO <sub>2</sub> + 2) (Total)
	US ACGIH TLV:	0.025mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Respirable)

- MAK: Maximale Arbeitsplatzkonzentration (Maximum Workplace Concentration)
- NGV: Nivå Gräns Värde (Level Limit Value)
- PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
- STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit
- TLV: Threshold Limit Value
- TRGS: Technische Regeln für Gefahrstoffe (Technical Rule for Hazardous Materials)
- TWA: Time Weighted Average
- US ACGIH: United States American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
- US OSHA: United States Occupational Safety and Health Administration
- VLA: Valore Limite Ambientales (Environmental Limit Value)
- WEL: Workplace Exposure Limit

**Engineering Controls:** Ensure adequate ventilation to maintain exposures below occupational limits. Provide appropriate local exhaust ventilation at machinery and at places where dust can be generated.

**Personal protective equipment [PPE]**

**Respiratory Protection:** Approved respirator may be necessary if local exhaust ventilation is not adequate.

**Hand Protection:** Wear suitable gloves.

**Eye/face Protection:** Wear eye/face protection. Wear safety glasses with side shields (or goggles).

**Skin and Body Protection:** Wear suitable protective clothing. Wash clothing daily. Work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

**Other:** Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Emergency eyewash and safety shower should be located nearby.

**9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

*Information given is based on data obtained from this substance or from similar substances.*

<b>Physical State:</b>	Solid	<b>Odor:</b>	Generally odorless. May produce slight sulfur smell when wet.
<b>Appearance:</b>	Granular	<b>Odor threshold:</b>	Not Applicable
<b>Color:</b>	Black		

<u>Property</u>	<u>Values</u>	<u>Remarks • Method</u>
pH:		Not Applicable
Melting point/freezing point:		Not Applicable
Boiling point / boiling range:		Not Applicable
Evaporation Rate:		Not Applicable
Vapor pressure:		Not Applicable
Vapor Density:		Not Applicable
Density:		No information available
Bulk Density:	28 - 34 lbs/ft <sup>3</sup>	
Specific Gravity at 20°C:		No information available
Water solubility:		Insoluble
Solubility(ies):		No information available
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):		No information available
Decomposition temperature:		No information available
Viscosity:		No information available
Kinematic viscosity:		No information available
Dynamic viscosity:		No information available
Oxidizing Properties:		Not Applicable
Softening point:		No information available
VOC content (%):		Not Applicable
% Volatile (by Volume):		No information available
% Volatile (by Weight):		No information available
Surface Tension:		No information available
Explosive properties:		No information available
Flash Point:		Not Applicable
Flammability (solid, gas):		No information available
Flammability Limit in Air:		No information available
Explosion Limits in Air - Upper (g/m <sup>3</sup> ):		No information available
Explosion Limits in Air - Lower (g/m <sup>3</sup> ):		No information available
Autoignition Temperature:		No information available
Minimum Ignition Temperature:		No information available
Minimum Ignition Energy:		No information available
Ignition Energy:		No information available
Maximum Absolute Explosion Pressure:		No information available
Maximum Rate of Pressure Rise:		No information available
Burn Velocity:		No information available
Kst Value:		No information available
Dust Explosion Classification:		No information available

**10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

<b>Reactivity:</b>	May react exothermically upon contact with strong oxidizers.
<b>Stability:</b>	Stable under recommended handling and storage conditions.
<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions:</b>	None under normal processing.
<b>Hazardous polymerization:</b>	Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

<b>Conditions to avoid:</b>	Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Avoid dust formation. Activated carbon (especially when wet) can deplete oxygen from air in enclosed spaces, and dangerously low levels of oxygen may result.  Activated carbons have high surface area which may cause self-heating during oxidation.
<b>Incompatible materials:</b>	Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids.
<b>Explosion data</b>	See also Section 9.
<b>Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact:</b>	None.
<b>Sensitivity to Static Discharge:</b>	Dust may form explosible mixture in air. Do not create a dust cloud by using a brush or compressed air.
<b>Hazardous decomposition products:</b>	Used activated carbon may produce additional combustion products which are based on the substance(s) adsorbed. Materials allowed to smolder for long periods in enclosed spaces may produce amounts of carbon monoxide which reach the lower explosive limit (carbon monoxide LEL = 12.5% in air). Carbon oxides.

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

*Information given is based on data obtained from this substance or from similar substances.*

### Acute toxicity

Not classified.

**Oral LD50:** LD50/oral/rat = >2000 mg/kg. (OECD 423).

**Inhalation LC50:** LC50/inhalation/1h/rat = >8.5 mg/L (OECD 403)

**Dermal LD50:** Absorption highly unlikely, no health effects known.

**Skin corrosion/irritation:** Not classified  
Skin irritation test, rabbit (OECD 404): Not irritating

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation:** Not classified. Eye irritation test, rabbit (OECD 405): Not irritating.

**Sensitization:** Not classified. Not sensitizing based on Local Lymph Node Assay (OECD 429).

**Mutagenicity:** Not classified.  
- Gene mutation in bacteria (Bacterial Reverse Mutation Assay/Ames) (OECD 471): not mutagenic.  
- In vitro Mammalian Chromosome Aberration Test (OECD 473): not clastogenic.  
- In vitro Mammalian Cell Gene Mutation Test (OECD 476): non-mutagenic.

**Carcinogenicity:** Not classified.  
  
Contains a component (crystalline silica) that is listed by IARC as group 1, by ACGIH as group A2, and by NTP as a known human carcinogen.



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<b>Reproductive Toxicity:</b>	Not classified. Repeated dose inhalation toxicity test showed no reproductive target organ effects, and a toxicokinetic study showed no product migration to reproductive organs.
<b>STOT - single exposure:</b>	Not classified.
<b>STOT - repeated exposure:</b>	Not classified. Repeated dose toxicity study, inhalation (rat) 90 days (OECD 413): NOAEC 7.29 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (respirable). This test was conducted on activated carbon containing negligible crystalline silica; therefore activated carbon itself is not classified for STOT-RE. Although respirable crystalline silica is classified as STOT-RE1, this product contains <1% respirable crystalline silica, therefore it is not classified for STOT-RE.
<b>Aspiration Hazard:</b>	Based on industrial experience and available data, no aspiration hazard is expected.

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

*Information given is based on data obtained from this substance or from similar substances.*

<b>Aquatic Toxicity:</b>	Non toxic. The substance is highly insoluble in water and the substance is unlikely to cross biological membranes. No adverse ecological effects are known.
<b>Terrestrial Toxicity:</b>	Earthworm reproduction study (OECD 222), NOAEC for body weight reduction 1000 mg/kg soil; NOAEC for reproduction 3200 mg/kg soil. Non toxic in soil.

### ENVIRONMENTAL FATE

<b>Persistence and degradability</b>	Not expected to degrade
<b>Bioaccumulation</b>	Not expected due to physicochemical properties of the substance.
<b>Mobility:</b>	Not expected to migrate. Insoluble.
<b>Distribution to Environmental Compartments:</b>	Insoluble. Expected to remain on soil surface.
<b>Other adverse effects:</b>	No information available.

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disclaimer: Information in this section pertains to the product as shipped in its intended composition as described in Section 3 of this MSDS. Contamination or processing may change waste characteristics and requirements. Regulations may also apply to empty containers, liners or rinsate. State/provincial and local regulations may be different from federal regulations.

<b>RCRA:</b>	Unused product is not a hazardous waste under U.S. RCRA, 40 CFR 261. Spent (used) product may be hazardous based on the substance adsorbed.
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**Disposal of wastes**

Activated carbon, in its original state, is not a hazardous material or hazardous waste. Follow applicable regulations for waste disposal.

Spent (used) activated carbon may be classified as a hazardous waste depending upon its use, the substance(s) adsorbed, and how it is ultimately managed. Follow applicable regulations for disposal.

Recycling (reactivation) may be a viable alternative to disposal. Dust formation from residues in packaging should be avoided and suitable worker protection assured. Store used packaging in enclosed receptacles.

**14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

Not classified as dangerous in the meaning of transport regulations.

**DOT**

<b>UN/ID no</b>	Not regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name</b>	Not regulated
<b>Hazard Class</b>	Not regulated
<b>Packing group</b>	Not regulated

**ICAO (air)**

<b>UN/ID no</b>	Not regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name</b>	Not regulated
<b>Hazard Class</b>	Not regulated
<b>Packing group</b>	Not regulated

**IATA**

<b>UN/ID no</b>	Not regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name</b>	Not regulated
<b>Hazard Class</b>	Not regulated
<b>Packing group</b>	Not regulated

**IMDG**

<b>UN/ID no</b>	Not regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name</b>	Not regulated
<b>Hazard Class</b>	Not regulated
<b>Packing group</b>	Not regulated

**RID**

<b>UN/ID no</b>	Not regulated
<b>Proper Shipping Name</b>	Not regulated
<b>Hazard Class</b>	Not regulated
<b>Packing group</b>	Not regulated

**ADR**

UN/ID no Not regulated  
 Proper Shipping Name Not regulated  
 Hazard Class Not regulated  
 Packing group Not regulated

**15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**Hazard Classification**

**United States - OSHA (29 CFR 1910.1200):** Not Hazardous

**Canada - WHMIS Classification (CPR, SOR/88-66):** Not controlled

This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the M/SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations.

Chemical name	WHMIS - Ingredient Disclosure
Quartz (respirable) 14808-60-7	1

**International Inventories**

<b>TSCA</b> - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory	Complies
<b>DSL/NDSL</b> - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List	Complies
<b>EINECS/ELINCS</b> - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances	Complies
<b>ENCS</b> - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances	Complies
<b>IECSC</b> - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	Complies
<b>KECL</b> - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances	Complies
<b>PICCS</b> - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances	Complies
<b>AICS</b> - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances	Complies
<b>NZIoC</b> - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals	Complies
<b>TCSI</b> - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory	Complies

**US Federal Regulations**

**TSCA Section 12(b) Export Regulations:**

This product does not contain any components that are subject to TSCA 12(b) Export Notification

**SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories**

Acute Health Hazard	NO
Chronic Health Hazard	NO
Fire hazard	NO
Sudden release of pressure hazard	NO
Reactive Hazard	NO

**Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990**

**(CAA, Section 112, 40 CFR 82):**

This product does not contain any components listed as a Hazardous Air Pollutant, Flammable Substance, Toxic Substance, or Class 1 or 2 Ozone Depletor

**CWA (Clean Water Act)**

This product does not contain any substances regulated as pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

**CERCLA**

This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

***US State Regulations***

**California Proposition 65**

This product contains the following Proposition 65 chemicals.

Chemical name	California Proposition 65
Quartz (respirable) 14808-60-7 (<10)	Carcinogen

***U.S. State Right-to-Know Regulations***

Chemical name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania	Louisiana:
Quartz (respirable) 14808-60-7	X	X	X	

**16. OTHER INFORMATION**

**Disclaimer:**

The information set forth is based on information that Enviro-Equipment, Inc. believes to be accurate. No warranty, expressed or implied, is intended. The information is provided solely for your information and consideration and Enviro-Equipment, Inc. assumes no legal responsibility for use or reliance thereon.

**Prepared by:** Enviro-Equipment, Inc.  
**Revision date:** 1-June-2015

**End of Safety Data Sheet**